



Citation style by number of authors

This table shows style as described in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). In-text citations are in parenthetical form. Note that the word *and* must replace the symbol & if the authors are named as part of the narrative rather than in parentheses.

Number of authors	In the reference list	First citation in the text	Subsequent citations in the text
One	First, A. B. (date).	(First, year)	(First, year)
Two	First, A. B. & Second, C. D. (date).	(First & Second, year)	(First & Second, year)
Three to five	First, A. B., Second, C. D., & Third, E. F. (date).	(First, Second, & Third, year)	(First et al., year)
Six or seven	First, A. B., Second, C. D., Third, E. F., Fourth, G. H., Fifth, I. J., Sixth, K. L., & Seventh, M. N. (date).	(First et al., year)	(First et al., year)
More than seven	First, A. B., Second, C. D., Third, E. F., Fourth, G. H., Fifth, I. J., Sixth, K. L.,... Last, Y. Z. (date).	(First et al., year)	(First et al., year)