

## **APSA STYLE OF REFERENCING**

### AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

#### **Citing Sources**

- In your end note include the following: (last name, publication date, p. page number)  
Example: (Gordon, 1991, p. 48)
- If the author's name is used in the text, place the publication date in parentheses immediately after, and the page number in an end note.  
Example: Gordon (1991) says....(p. 48)
- If more than one author is cited, separate the names of the authors with semicolons.
- For legal citations: (*case name*, year, page number)  
Example: (*Sheff v. O'Neill*, 1996, p. 3)

#### **REFERENCE LISTS**

##### **Books**

- Last name, First name. Date. *Title*. City: Publisher. For example:  
Takaki, Ronald. 1993. *A Different Mirror: A History of Multicultural America*. Boston: Little Brown and Co.

##### **Journals**

- Last name, First name. Date. Title. *Title of Journal*, volume number: page numbers. For example:  
Massey, Douglas S. 1990. American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass. *American Journal of Sociology*, 96: 329-358.
- If there are two or more authors, reverse the order of the name of the first author only; other authors' names will have their first names first. For example:  
Ottensmann, John R., and Michael Gleeson.
- If the book is edited, add "ed." after the author's name separated by a comma. For example:  
Tchudi, Stephen, ed. 1986.